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Claims

1. An isolated lipopeptide comprising the formula represented in Figure 1.
2. The lipopeptide of claim 1, comprising a multilamellar liposome.
- 5 3. The lipopeptide of claim 1, comprising the formula represented in any one of Figure 1 or Figure 2.
4. The lipopeptide of claim 3, comprising a multilamellar liposome.
- 10 5. The lipopeptide of claim 1, comprising the formula represented in Figure 2.
6. The lipopeptide of claim 5, further comprising a multilamellar liposome.
- 15 7. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 1; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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8. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 3; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

5 9. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 5; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

10 10. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 6; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

11. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a first anti-neoplastic agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of
15 the lipopeptide of claim 1; a multilamellar liposome; a therapeutically effective amount of a second anti-neoplastic agent; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

12. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a first anti-neoplastic agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of
20 the lipopeptide of claim 3; a multilamellar liposome; a therapeutically effective amount of a second anti-neoplastic agent; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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13. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia,
comprising: a first anti-neoplastic agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of
the lipopeptide of claim 5; a therapeutically effective amount of a second anti-neoplastic
5 agent; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

14. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia,
comprising: a first anti-neoplastic agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of
the lipopeptide of claim 6; a therapeutically effective amount of a second anti-neoplastic
10 agent; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

15. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 13, wherein said second anti-
neoplastic agent or therapeutic is selected from the group consisting of: CPT-11;
topoisomerase I inhibitors; paclitaxel; taxotere; modified taxane analogs; cisplatin;
doxorubicin; and ifosfamide.

16. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 14, wherein said second anti-
neoplastic agent or therapeutic is selected from the group consisting of: CPT-11;
topoisomerase I inhibitors; paclitaxel; taxotere; modified taxane analogs; cisplatin;
20 doxorubicin; and ifosfamide.

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17. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 1; a multilamellar liposome; a therapeutically effective amount of one or more cytokines; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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18. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 4; a multilamellar liposome; a therapeutically effective amount of one or more cytokines; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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19. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 5; a therapeutically effective amount of one or more cytokines; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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20. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 6; a therapeutically effective amount of one or more cytokines; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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21. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 19, wherein said one or more cytokines is selected from the group consisting of: TNF- α ; IL-1 β ; IL-6; G-CSF; GM-CSF.

5 22. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 20, wherein said one or more cytokines is selected from the group consisting of: TNF- α ; IL-1 β ; IL-6; G-CSF; GM-CSF.

23. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
10 with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 7.

24. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
15 amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 8.

25. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 9.

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26. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective

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amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 10.

27. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
5 amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 11.

28. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 12.

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29. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 13.

15 30. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 14.

31. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
20 with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 15.

32. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
25 amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 16.

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33. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of a side effect resulting from treatment of a subject with neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 5; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

5 34. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of a side effect resulting from treatment of a subject with neoplasia, comprising: a therapeutically effective amount of the lipopeptide of claim 6; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

10 35. A method of treating a subject being treated with a neoplastic agent or therapeutic in an amount sufficient to cause a side effect, which method comprises administering to said subject the pharmaceutical composition of claim 33, in an amount effective to alleviate or prevent said side effect.

15 36. A method of treating a subject being treated with a neoplastic agent or therapeutic in an amount sufficient to cause a side effect selected from the group consisting of: myelosuppression, mucositis, and peripheral neuropathy, which method comprises administering to said subject the pharmaceutical composition of claim 33, in an amount effective to alleviate or prevent said side effect.

20 37. A method of treating a subject being treated with a neoplastic agent or therapeutic in an amount sufficient to cause a side effect, which method comprises

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administering to said subject the pharmaceutical composition of claim 34, in an amount effective to alleviate or prevent said side effect.

38. A method of treating a subject being treated with a neoplastic agent or
5 therapeutic in an amount sufficient to cause a side effect selected from the group
consisting of: myelosuppression, mucositis, and peripheral neuropathy, which method
comprises administering to said subject the pharmaceutical composition of claim 34, in
an amount effective to alleviate or prevent said side effect.

10 39. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 17.

15 40. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 18.

20 41. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 19.

25 42. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject
with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective
amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 20.

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43. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 21.

5 44. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 22.

10 45. A pharmaceutical composition useful in the treatment of neoplasia, comprising: a first anti-neoplastic agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a lipopeptide; a therapeutically effective amount of a second anti-neoplastic agent; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, wherein the first neoplastic agent comprises a lipopeptide selected from the group consisting of: MTP-PE; MLV-MTP-PE; CGP31362; MLV-CGP31362; JBT3002; and MLV-JBT3002.

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46. A method of treating neoplasia, comprising: administering to a subject with neoplasia by a clinically acceptable route of delivery a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition of claim 45.

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47. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 7, further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier in tablet form.

48. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 8, further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier in tablet form.

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49. A method of upregulating IL-15 production comprising, administering to a

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subject a pharmaceutical composition that comprises an isolated lipopeptide comprising the formula represented in Figure 1.

50. A method of upregulating IL-15 production comprising, administering to a
5 subject a pharmaceutical composition that comprises an isolated lipopeptide comprising the formula represented in Figure 2.

51. A method of treating a subject being treated with a neoplastic agent or
therapeutic in an amount sufficient to cause a side effect, which method comprises
10 administering to said subject a pharmaceutical composition that in a therapeutically effective concentration upregulates IL-15 production.

52. The method of claim 51, wherein said pharmaceutical composition
comprises an isolated lipopeptide comprising the formula represented in Figure 1.
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53. The method of claim 51, wherein said pharmaceutical composition
comprises an isolated lipopeptide comprising the formula represented in Figure 2.